Mazita:

Maumbirwo nenzira dzokuaisa mumipanda
Zita (noun)

Mazita akaumbwa nezvinhu zviviri:
chivakashure (prefix) + dzitsi (stem)
sokuti:

Zita	**Chivakashure**		**Dzitsi**
mukadzi	mu-	+	-kadzi
muti	mu-	+	-ti
ruoko	ru-	+	-oko

Panewo mamwe mazita ane zvivakashure zvisiri pachena.
Zvivakashure izvi zvinozobuda pachena chete kana zita iri ranyatsopenengurwa.
Mazita anotevera aya haana zvivakashure zviri pachena.
baba
jira
mhuka
mbuya
sekuru
zasi
Tinotenda (zita romunhu)

Tichatsanangura nezvezvivakashure izvi mundima dzinotevera. Mhando dzezvivakashure
Madzitsi mazhinji anowanzo wanikwa nezvivakashure zviviri
sokuti:
mu- + -rume murume
va- + -rume varume
mu + -ti muti
mi + -ti miti

Zvivakashure zviviri izvi zvinowanzowanikwa nedzitsi rimwe chete zvinonzi maPrimary prefixes nokuda kwokuti hazvina zvazvinotitaurira maererano nemamiriro akaita chinhu chacho. Panewo zvivakashure zvatinogona kusanganisa nemadzitsi azvisingawanzo sanganiswa nawo kubuditsa pfungwa yokunyomba kana kutsanangura

sokuti:
ka- + -komana
chi- + -rume
ka- + -sikana

Zvivakashure zvinobuditsa pfungwa yekutsanangura tinozviti masecondary/ commentary prefix.

Mupanda	**Chivakashure**	**Zita**
1	mu-	murume
1a	ø-	Taurai
2	va-	varume
2a	va-	vashe
2b	a-	ambuya
3	mu-	muti
4	mi-	miti
5	(ri-)	jira
6	ma-	machira
7	chi-	chikoro
8	zvi-	zvikoro
9	N-	mhuka
10	N-	mhuka
11	ru-	ruoko
12	ka-	kambwa
13	tu-	tumba
14	hu-	huroyi
15	ku-	kuba
16	pa-	pamba
17	ku-	kuzasi
17a	ø-	zasi
18	mu-	mumba
19	svi-	svisikani
21	zi-	zikomana

Kuiswa kwemazita mumipanda (noun classes) Panenzira dzakati wandei dzokuisa mazita mumipanda yawo.

1. Chivakashure (Prefix)

Kazhinji mazita ane zvivakashure zvakafanana anowanzoiswa mumipanda yakafanana sokuti:

mu- + -kadzi (1)
mu- + -komana (1)
mu- + -fundisi (1)

Mazita aya ose ane chivakashure mu- saka ose anoiswa mumupanda 1

2. Sungawirirano (concordial agreement)

Kune mazita akatowanda kwazvo anezvivakashure zvakafanana asi achiiswa mumipanda yakasiyana.

Sokuti:
murume chivakashure ndimu- ririmumupanda 1
muti anechivakashure mu- arimumupanda 3
mukati anechivakashure mu- asi arimumupanda 18

Manzwi aya anoiswa mumipanda yawo tichishandisa sungawirirano. Ane sungawirirano yakasiyana saka noiswawo mumipanda yakasiyana
sokuti:
Iye murume uyu anonetsa. (1)
Iwo muti uyu ngautemwe. (3)
Imo mukati umu mune tsvina. (18)

3. Zvanoreva

Zvinogonekwa kuti pave nemazita ane zvivakashure nesungawirirano yakafanana asi ari mumipanda yakasiyana
sokuti:
kuba uku (15)
kumba uku (17)

Mazita aya arimumipanda yakasiyana nokuti anoreva zvakasiyana. Mazita arimumupanda 15 akabva muzviito (gerunds) asi ari mumupanda 17 anoratidza nzvimbo (adverbs).

Mazita aya anenge akatoumbwawo zvakasiyana
sokuti:
ku- + -b- + -a
ku- + -mba

4. Sungawirirano youshoma nouwandu

Kazhinji mupanda wezita rinoratidza ushoma unoteverwa nemupanda unoratidza uzhinji wemazita emupanda uyu.
Sokuti
musikana (1)
vasikana (2)
muti (3)
miti (4)
kambwa (12)
tumbwa (13)