



**ZIMBABWE SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**  
General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

**LITERATURE IN TSHIVENDA**  
**PAPER 1**

**4071/1**

**SPECIMEN PAPER**

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional materials  
Answer paper

**TSHIFHINGA:** Awara nthihi na hafu

**NDAELA KHA VHALINGIWA**

Nwala dzina lau, nomboro ya fhethu hune wa lingeliwa hone na nomboro yau iwe mulingiwa zwikhalani zwo netshedzwaho kha bammbiri lau la phindulo/kubugwana kwa phindulo.

Fhindula mbudzo dzothhe nga Tshivenḁa.

Nwala phindulo dzau kha bammbiri dza phindulo dze wa netshedzwa dzone.

Arali wo shumisa mabammbiri mavhili kana u fhira a vhofhekanye fhethu huthihi.

**NGELETSHEDZO KHA VHALINGIWA.**

Maraga dzine dza netshedzwa kha mbudzo iṁwe na iṁwe kana tshipiḁa tsha mbudzo dzo sumbedzwa kha zwidanga [ ] mafheloni a mbudzo.

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**Bammbiri ili li na masiatari mararu o ṁwaliwaho na lithihi li songo ṁwaliwa.**

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**TSHIPIDA: A [VHURENDI]**

**U khou lavhelelwa u fhedza minethe ya fuiṇaṭhanu [45] kha tshipida itshi.**

**1** Fhindula mbudziso **nthihi** kha tshipida itshi.

**Maanda: P.M. Nefefe**

**(a)** Vhala ndima i tevhelaho u fhindule mbudziso

“Vhu dzhenisa munna ḁaka.  
A ḁihwenga shambo la ṭhoho.  
A tshi ṭoda thuso kha Musikavoda  
Ngeno mbilu yo shingizhela nga tshililo.”

- (i)** Bula ṭhoho ya tshirendo. [1]
  - (ii)** Dodombedza masiandaitwa a u vha na vhasadzi vhavhili u bva tshirendoni. [12]
  - (iii)** Topola figara dza muambo nṇa u dovhe u dzi ṭalutshedze. [8]
  - (iv)** Ṭalutshedza zwivhili zwe wa guda u bva kha tshirendo. [4]
- [Total: 25]

**kana**

Nefefe o ṇwala zwirendo zwi tevhelaho:  
“Vhananga Venda,” “Pfumani” na “A thi na tshithu.”

**(b)** Nanga tshirendo tshithihi kha izwo u fhindule mbudziso dzi tevhelaho.

- (i)** Nea ṭhoho ya tshirendo. [1]
  - (ii)** Tshirendo tsho katela zwifhio? [12]
  - (iii)** Sumbedza vhukoni ha murendi kha u shumisa luambo kha tshirendo itsho. [6]
  - (iv)** Ṭodisisa pfunzo tharu u bva kha tshirendo tshe wa nanga. [6]
- [Total: 25]

**kana****Dzhatsha la Vharendi: N.M. Musehane**

- (c) E.N. Phaswana o n̄wala tshirendo tshi no pfi “Lo tsha.”
- (i) Amba nga zwo katelwaho kha tshirendo itsho. [13]
- (ii) Murendi o shumisa hani luambo kha tshirendo uri tshi nyanyule? [8]
- (iii) U pfa hani murendi kha tshirendo itsho? Tikedza phindulo dzau. [4]
- [Total: 25]

**TSHIPIḌA: B [MAÑWALA A SIALALA]**

- 2 Fhindula mbudziso **n̄thihi** fhedzi kha tshipiḍa itshi.

**Ngano dza vha kale: G.T. Gavhi**

- (a) Muantsheli wa ngano u tea u shumisa luambo nga n̄dilade u itela u t̄ut̄ula dzangalelo kha vthathetshelesi? [25]

**kana**

- (b) Nanga ngano n̄thihi kha bugu ya **Ngano dza vha kale** u fhindule mbudziso dzi tevhelaho:
- (i) Amba t̄hoho na thero ya ngano ye wa nanga. [2]
- (ii) Tandulula pfunzo dza rati u bva kha ngano yeneyo u dzi t̄alutshedze. [12]
- (iii) N̄ea mishumo mi t̄anu ya ngano ye wa nanga u i t̄alutshedze. [10]
- (iv) Ngano iyo i wela kha lushaka lufhio lwa ngano? [1]
- [Total: 25]

**kana**

- (c) Tikedza thero ya u sa pfulufhedzea nga ngano mbili dze wa pfesesa. [25]

**kana**

- (d) Sumbedza u dovhe u n̄ee ngudo dza ngano tharu dzine dza vha na zwiwo zwi ofhisaho. [25]

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